

Participants' Biographies

HARVEY M. APPLEBAUM is a partner in the Washington law firm of Covington & Burling. Mr. Applebaum received his B.A. from Yale University and his LL.B. from Harvard Law School. He has an active practice in international trade law that includes the antidumping law and other trade laws administered by the International Trade Commission, the Commerce Department, and the United States Trade Representative. He formerly served as Chairman of the ABA Antitrust Section and its Robinson-Patman Act Committee, and is also former Chairman of the Trade Regulation Committee of the ABA Administrative Law Section. Mr. Applebaum is a Lecturer of Law at the University of Virginia Law School and was formerly Adjunct Professor of Law at the Georgetown University Law Center. He has written numerous articles on international trade subjects and has participated regularly in continuing legal education seminars and programs related to trade issues.

THE HONORABLE THOMAS J. AQUILINO, JR. presides as judge on the United States Court of International Trade, the tribunal that adjudicates appeals from determinations issued by administrative agencies regarding international trade laws and regulations. Judge Aquilino joined the Court from a distinguished private international law practice at Davis, Polk & Wardwell, where he represented clients before the United States Supreme Court, the U.S. Courts of Appeals for the Second and Third Circuits, the U.S. District Courts of New York, and various other federal and state courts and administrative agencies. Judge Aquilino began his law career as a law clerk to Judge John M. Cannella of the U.S. District Court for the Southern District of New York, after graduating from Rutgers University School of Law. Prior to becoming a lawyer, he studied political science and German at various institutions in the United States and Germany and was a vice president in three transportation companies. He is presently Adjunct Professor of Law at the Benjamin N. Cardozo School of Law.

THELMA ASKEY is the Minority Trade Counsel for the House Ways and Means Committee. Joining the Committee during the period when the Tokyo Round of multilateral trade negotiations was being concluded and the implementing legislation moved through

Congress, Ms. Askey is now the chief trade advisor for the Republican Members of the Committee. Her responsibilities include oversight of the trade agreements, subsequent negotiations and foreign trade practices; oversight of agencies that develop U.S. trade policy or handle trade matters, such as the enforcement of U.S. trade laws; and, development of legislative initiatives and strategies for programs that fall within the jurisdiction of the Committee. Prior to coming to the Committee, Ms. Askey worked on the personal staff of Congressman John Duncan of Tennessee and later for the National Research Council, National Academy of Sciences. A native of Tennessee, she did her undergraduate work at Tennessee Tech University in Cookeville, Tennessee and postgraduate work in history and economics at American University and George Washington University in Washington, D.C.

JUDITH HIPPLER BELLO is Acting General Counsel to the United States Trade Representative. She has served as Deputy General Counsel to the United States Trade Representative and has chaired the Section 301 Committee at the USTR. She previously served as Deputy for Policy to the Deputy Assistant Secretary of Commerce for Import Administration and has had extensive experience in international trade as an attorney with the Washington office of O'Melveny & Myers and with the Office of the Legal Adviser in the U.S. State Department. Ms. Bello is Co-Chairperson of the International Section of the ABA Trade Committee and has published numerous articles on international trade policy and U.S. trade remedies. She is a graduate of Yale Law School (J.D. '75) and the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill (B.A. *summa cum laude* '71).

JOSHUA B. BOLTEN is Minority International Trade Counsel to the United States Senate Committee on Finance, which has jurisdiction over most trade issues in the Senate. Prior to joining the Finance Committee, he practiced international trade law with the Washington office of O'Melveny & Myers. From 1981 to 1984, he worked in the Office of the Legal Adviser at the U.S. State Department, after serving as law clerk to Judge Thelton Henderson of the United States District Court in San Francisco from 1980 to 1981. Mr. Bolten received his undergraduate degree in 1976 from the Woodrow Wilson School of Public and International Affairs at Princeton University. He is a graduate of Stanford Law School, where he was an editor of the *Stanford Law Review*.

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SENATOR JOHN CHAFEE, Republican from Rhode Island, is serving his second term in the U.S. Senate and is a member of the Senate Finance Committee responsible for the making of policy and legislation on international trade issues. He is also Chairman of the Competitiveness Caucus, which recognizes that trade policy is not restricted to the narrow context of remedial trade laws but concerns the fundamental competitiveness of U.S. industries. A graduate of Yale College and Harvard Law School, Senator Chafee has had a distinguished career in the government, serving as Secretary of the Navy from 1951 to 1954 and as Governor of Rhode Island from 1962 to 1968. He was elected to the Senate in 1976.

PETER D. EHRENHAFT is a partner of the Washington law firm of Bryan, Cave, McPheeters & McRoberts and is co-chairman of the firm's International Business Transactions Department. An honors graduate of Columbia College (A.B. '54) and Columbia University Schools of Law and International Affairs (LL.B., M.I.A. '57), Mr. Ehrenhaft began his distinguished career as Senior Law Clerk to Chief Justice Earl Warren on the United States Supreme Court from 1961 to 1962. In 1977 he left private practice to serve as Deputy Assistant Secretary and Special Counsel for Tariff Affairs in the U.S. Treasury Department until 1979. He has taught international trade and business transactions at the George Washington University and University of Pennsylvania law schools and has authored more than two dozen articles on this subject. His recent professional activities include representing European exporters in antidumping and countervailing duty actions and representing the Ford Motor Company in Section 201 "escape clause" proceedings before the International Trade Commission.

GARY N. HORLICK is a partner of the law firm of O'Melveny & Myers and lectures extensively on international trade law at Georgetown University Law Center and Yale Law School. Mr. Horlick previously served as International Trade Counsel to the U.S. Senate Finance Committee in 1981 and was Deputy Assistant Secretary of Commerce for Import Administration from 1981 to 1983. He participates frequently as a speaker and panelist in various seminars and conferences on international trade and has published more than 20 articles concerning issues of trade law and policy. He is currently a member of the Board of Directors of the Washington International Trade Association. Mr. Horlick is a graduate of Yale Law

School (J.D. '73), Cambridge University (B.A. '70, M.A. '77), and Dartmouth College (A.B. '68).

GARY C. HUFBAUER is Marcus Wallenberg Professor of International Financial Diplomacy at the Georgetown University School of Foreign Service. A graduate of Harvard University, Dr. Hufbauer received his Ph.D. in economics from Cambridge University in 1963 and his J.D. from Georgetown University Law Center in 1980. He has been a Senior Fellow at the Institute of International Economics in Washington, and counsel to the law firm of Rose, Schmidt, Chapman, Duff & Hasley. From 1977 to 1980, he served as Deputy Assistant Secretary of the U.S. Department of Treasury where he was responsible for trade policy and negotiations during the Tokyo Round. Dr. Hufbauer has published eight books and forty scholarly articles on subjects that range from international finance and investment to international trade and tax policy.

HAROLD H. KOH has been an associate professor at the Yale Law School since 1985, where he teaches International Trade System, International Business Transactions, Legal Constraints on the Foreign Affairs Power, and Procedure. Professor Koh received an A.B. from Harvard in 1975, and a B.A. from Oxford in 1977. He received his J.D. from Harvard in 1980, where he was the Developments Editor of the *Harvard Law Review*. Professor Koh clerked for Judge Malcolm Wilkey of the U.S. Court of Appeals, D.C. Circuit, from 1980 to 1981, and Justice Harry Blackmun of the U.S. Supreme Court from 1981 to 1982. He was an associate at the law firm of Covington & Burling in Washington, D.C. from 1982 to 1983. Professor Koh was an adjunct assistant professor at the George Washington University National Law Center from 1982 to 1985, and served as Attorney-Advisor for the Department of Justice Office of Legal Counsel from 1983 to 1985.

RICHARD C. LEVIN is Professor of Economics and Management and Chairman of the Department of Economics at Yale University. Professor Levin received his Ph.D. in economics from Yale in 1974 after graduating from Stanford University with a B.A. in history in 1968 and from Oxford University with a degree in politics in 1971. He received a grant from the National Science Foundation to do research on dynamic competition from 1979 to 1985 and is currently a principal investigator on a research grant by the Foundation to study patents and the appropriability of R&D. He also serves as

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consultant to numerous corporations, law firms, and government agencies and has authored more than 30 scholarly works on subjects related to technical change, R&D, economic regulation, and industrial structure. As a panelist on this symposium, he will examine issues surrounding the competitiveness of American industries with special emphasis on technological transfer and trade in high-tech goods.

ANDREAS F. LOWENFELD is Charles L. Denison Professor of Law at New York University School of Law, where he specializes in public and private international law and international economic transactions. A graduate of Harvard College ('51) and Harvard Law School ('55), Professor Lowenfeld served in various posts in the Office of Legal Adviser of the U.S. Department of State from 1961 to 1966. As an academic he has authored a series of books on international economic law, including such subjects as international private trade and investments, public controls on international trade, and the international monetary system. He has served frequently as arbitrator in international disputes and is a member of the Board of Editors of the *American Journal of International Law*. He is currently serving as Associate Reporter for the American Law Institute's Revised Restatement of Foreign Relations Law.

JAMES P. MOORE, JR. serves as the Principal Deputy Assistant Secretary for International Economic Policy in the U.S. Department of Commerce. Mr. Moore is responsible for directing and managing the Administration's trade policies and programs for the Department on a country and regional basis. Most recently he was an accredited U.S. Delegate to the launching of the Uruguay Round of Multilateral Trade Negotiations held in Punta del Este, Uruguay. Prior to his present appointment, Mr. Moore served as Deputy Assistant Secretary of Commerce for Trade Information and Analysis. He also serves as the Head of the U.S. delegation to the Industry Committee of the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development in Paris, France. Before joining the Reagan Administration, Mr. Moore served as Legislative Assistant and Counselor to Congressman William Ketchum and Charles Pashayan, both of California. Mr. Moore was graduated from Rutgers University with highest distinction in political science in 1975 and completed his Masters Degree in Public and International Affairs from the University of Pittsburgh in 1976.

REPRESENTATIVE BRUCE A MORRISON, Democrat from Connecticut, was first elected to the U.S. House of Representatives in 1982 and has represented Connecticut's Third District in the 98th, 99th, and 100th Congresses. He sits on the House Committee on Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs; Committee on the Judiciary; and Select Committee on Children, Youth, and Families. Congressman Morrison is a graduate of Yale Law School, the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, and the University of Illinois. Upon graduating from Yale, he immediately began working at New Haven Legal Assistance and served as the program's Executive Director from 1976 through 1981. In Washington, he has been especially active on budget issues, recognizing that the nation's trade deficit is partly linked to a huge federal deficit. His series of budget freeze amendments in 1985 played an important role in building a consensus for curbing the growth of military spending.

THE HONORABLE JANE A RESTANI is currently a Judge for the United States Court of International Trade. Judge Restani received her B.A. degree with distinction from the University of California at Berkeley in September 1969. She received her J.D. degree in 1973 from the University of California at Davis, where she was a law review Articles Editor and a member of the Order of the Coif. Judge Restani was admitted to the Bar of the Supreme Court of the State of California in December 1973 and in September of that year, joined the Civil Division of the Department of Justice under the Attorney General's Honor Program as a trial attorney. Subsequent Justice Department posts included Assistant Chief, Commercial Litigation Section, Civil Division from 1976 to 1980, and Director, Commercial Litigation Branch, Civil Division from 1980 to 1983. She is the recipient of numerous awards and a member of numerous organizations. She was nominated to be a judge of the United States Court of International Trade on November 2, 1983 by President Reagan and entered upon the duties of that office November 25, 1983.

RICHARD R. RIVERS is a partner in the law firm of Akin, Gump, Strauss, Hauer & Feld in Washington and the head of the firm's international practice. During 1977-79, Mr. Rivers served as General Counsel to the Office of the Special Representative for Trade Negotiations (predecessor of the United States Trade Representative) in the Executive Office of the President, where he was the principal legal advisor to the President on international trade issues. He

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headed the U.S. delegation that negotiated the Arrangement on Subsidies and Countervailing measures during the Tokyo Round and played a major role in the Tokyo Subsidies Code implementation, which is embodied in the Trade Agreements Act of 1979. Before joining the Office of the Special Trade Representative, he served as international trade counsel in the Senate Finance Committee and participated in the preparation and enactment of the Trade Act of 1974. He presently serves as general counsel to the Coalition of Service Industries, vice-president of the Council on U.S. International Trade Policy, and is a member of the Council on Foreign Relations. Mr. Rivers is a graduate of Tulane University and University of Texas and Catholic University Law Schools.

MICHAEL H. STEIN is a partner in the law firm of Dewey, Ballantine, Bushby, Palmer & Wood in Washington. He has served as General Counsel to the U.S. International Trade Commission where he was the chief legal officer responsible for providing legal advice to the Commission and representing its positions in court. He also served as technical advisor to the United States delegation to the GATT Subsidies and Antidumping Code Committee during 1981-84. Prior to joining the Commission, he was a trial attorney in the Civil Division of the U.S. Department of Justice. Mr. Stein has served on the Advisory Committees and the Judicial Conference Planning Committees of the Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit and the Court of International Trade and was Chairman of the Planning Committee for the 1986 Court of International Trade Judicial Conference. He received his LL.B. from Columbia University School of Law in 1968 and his B.A. from Swarthmore College in 1964.

